

# LIBERAL HISTORY QUIZ 2013

Answers to the questions set out on page 7.

1. Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman at Meigle; Lord Rosebery at Dalmeny
2. Winston Churchill; Dundee
3. Russell Johnston
4. Sir Robert William Hamilton
5. Inverness, Nairn, Badenoch & Strathspey
6. Sir William Harcourt to Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, in 1894
7. Nicol Stephen
8. James Davidson (Aberdeen West)
9. 1966; Labour (Robert MacLennan)
10. 1920; Paisley
11. A scar on the forehead
12. Ray Michie
13. Tales from the Tap End
14. Secretary of State for Air
15. Fife
16. John Bannerman
17. Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman in 1908
18. Duncan McLaren
19. The Master of Elibank
20. W. E. Gladstone; 1880, Midlothian

- 31 See, for example, Herbert Gladstone diary, 17 Mar. 1903, 19 July 1905. British Library, Herbert Gladstone papers (henceforward HGP), Add. Ms. 46,484 f. 32 and 46,485 f. 35; Masterman–Gladstone, 16 Dec. 1904, HGP 46,062 ff. 53–54; 30 Aug. 1905, HGP 46,063 ff. 60–61.
- 32 Herbert Gladstone memorandum, HGP 46,110 ff. 143–45.
- 33 Bryce–Gladstone, 14 Dec. 1904, HGP 46,019 ff. 84–85; Campbell-Bannerman–Spencer, 13 Dec. 1904, British Library, Spencer papers, Add. Ms. 76874; Asquith–Campbell-Bannerman, 1 Jan. 1905, British Library, Campbell-Bannerman papers (henceforward HCBP), Add. Ms. 41,210 ff. 241–42; Spencer–Campbell-Bannerman, 16 Dec. 1904, HCBP 41,229 ff. 286–90; Sinclair–Campbell-Bannerman, 30 Jan. 1905, HCBP 41,230 ff. 76–78; Morley–Campbell-Bannerman, 5 Jan. 1905, HCBP 41,223 f. 135; Buxton–Campbell-Bannerman, 16 Jan. 1905, HCBP 41,238 ff. 8–11; Fowler–Campbell-Bannerman, 26 Dec. 1904, HCBP 41,214 ff. 258–59; Gladstone–Fowler (copy) 1 Jan. 1905, HGP 46,062 ff. 67–69.
- 34 *The Times*, 21 Dec. 1904.
- 35 José Harris, *Unemployment and Politics: A study in English social policy 1886–1914* (Oxford, 1972) pp. 219–25; H. V. Emy, *Liberals, Radicals and Social Politics 1892–1914*, (Cambridge, 1973) p. 140.
- 36 See debate on second reading of the bill, *Hansard* (series 4), vol. 147, cols. 1174–1203 (20 June 1905).
- 37 Gladstone–Campbell-Bannerman, 12 Oct. 1903, HCBP 41,217 ff. 22–23.
- 38 Gladstone–Robert Hudson, 20 Sept. 1903, HGP 46,021 ff. 18–19.
- 39 Anthony Howe, *Free Trade and Liberal England, 1846–1946* (Oxford, 1997) p. 251.
- 40 Frank Trentmann, *Free Trade Nation* (Oxford, 2008), Chapter 2, ‘Bread and circuses’.
- 41 Dutton, *Liberal Party*, p. 17; G. R. Searle, *The Liberal Party: Triumph and disintegration 1886–1929* (Basingstoke and London, 1992) p. 60.
- 42 LPD, *Pamphlets and leaflets 1903* (London, 1904), leaflet no. 2009.
- 43 *The Times*, 14 Dec. 1905; *Liberal Magazine*, Jan. 1906, pp. 711–12.
- 44 These were free trade, education, Ireland, licensing, Chinese labour and the Unionists’ misuse of their 1900 mandate: A. K. Russell, *Liberal Landslide: The general election of 1906* (Newton Abbot, 1973) p. 65.
- 45 J. A. Hobson, *The Crisis of Liberalism* (London, 1909), pp. viii–viii, 92.
- 46 L. T. Hobhouse, *Liberalism* (London, 1909), reprinted in James Meadowcroft (ed.), *Hobhouse: Liberalism and Other Writings* (Cambridge, 1994).
- 47 Winston Churchill, *Liberalism and the Social Problem* (London, 1909); for Massingham references see pp. xix and xxi. Online (and thus searchable) edition available at [www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/18419](http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/18419). Accessed 31 Mar. 2011.
- 48 Charles F. G. Masterman, *The Condition of England* (London, 1909). Online at [www.theconditionofengland.com/england\\_original.txt](http://www.theconditionofengland.com/england_original.txt). Accessed 31 Mar. 2011.
- 49 For Hobhouse on Morley, see Stefan Collini, *Liberalism and Sociology: L. T. Hobhouse and political argument in England 1880–1914* (Cambridge, 1979) pp. 85–87.
- 50 Hobson, *Crisis of Liberalism*, p. viii.
- 51 Asquith speech to NLF conference in Birmingham, *The Times*, 20 June 1908.
- 52 *The Times*, 31 July 1909.
- 53 Neal Blewett, *The Peers, the Parties and the People: The general elections of 1910* (London and Basingstoke, 1972) pp. 317 and 326.
- 54 Peter Clarke, *Liberals and Social Democrats*, p. 118.
- 55 *The Times*, 9 Mar. 1912.
- 56 Haldane speech at Manchester, 10 Jan. 1913, LPD, *Pamphlets and leaflets 1913* (London, 1914), pamphlet no. 5.
- 57 Quoted in LPD, *Pamphlets and leaflets 1913*, pamphlet no. 3, p. 7.
- 58 By this author’s calculation, there were thirty-two leaflets or pamphlets primarily about free trade, forty-four about constitutional matters and twenty about labour, land and welfare issues. See LPD, *Pamphlets and leaflets 1910* (London, 1911).
- 59 LPD, *Pamphlets and leaflets 1911* (London, 1912), leaflet nos. 2372 and 2391. The latter leaflet, ‘Has the Liberal Government been “Extravagant?”’ was repeated in updated form in 1913 (leaflet no. 2459) and 1914 (leaflet no. 2511).
- 60 LPD, *Pamphlets and leaflets 1912* (London, 1913), leaflet no. 2429.
- 61 *Liberal Magazine*, May 1911, p. 264.
- 62 LPD, *Pamphlets and Leaflets 1913*, leaflet no. 2481, ‘The Nation’s Treasure House: How it is to be Opened?’.
- 63 LPD, *Pamphlets and leaflets 1912*, leaflet no. 2422.
- 64 Clarke, *Lancashire and the New Liberalism*, pp. 398 and 407.
- 65 For an overview of this debate, from a viewpoint broadly sympathetic to Labour, see Keith Laybourn, ‘The Rise of Labour and the Decline of Liberalism: The state of the debate’, *History*, vol. 80, no. 259, 1995, pp. 207–26.
- 66 Ian Packer, *Liberal Government and Politics, 1905–15* (Basingstoke, 2006) p. 6.
- 67 E. H. H. Green, *The Crisis of Conservatism 1886–1914* (London & New York, 1995) p. 310.
- 68 Dutton, *Liberal Party*, pp. 82–84.